

July 4, 1831

Pres Thomas Monroe, died.

1831-1865
reigned

Belgium

House of COBURG
LEOPOLD I

1831

~~Jerusalem~~

Egyptian muslims rebel against
the sultanate and assume control
over Jerusalem.

1831-1846

255th Pope

Gregory XVI

Belluno, Italy. A pope of eminent learning & wisdom. He condemned the heretical doctrines of his time and firmly opposed the revolutionary plotting which pervaded Europe.

When Czar Nicholas I of Russia visited the Vatican, Gregory approached him with apostolic

—

dignity and courage in account
of the rebellion country, with which
the Catholic Poles were persecuted
in Russia.

1831

Polish revolt against Russia failed
Belgium separated from Netherlands

1831

The quill gave way to steel pens.

1831

Charles Darwin graduated
from University

1821

Panama become free of
Spain.

1831-1909

1912 Dates J-BK

Leopold was king of the Belgians

1831

Charles Darwin set sail aboard
H.M.S. Beagle as ship's
naturalist

1831

English physicist Michael Faraday discovered electromagnetic induction in 1831 which enabled him to construct the first electric motor.

The farad (a measure of a device's capacity to store electric charge) was named after him.

1831

Michael Faraday invented
a machine that would make
electricity - called the dynamo